CAL PERFORMANCES PRESENTS

Salvatore Licitra, tenor

Members of the Berkeley Symphony Orchestra Eugene Kohn, *guest conductor* Sunday, March 21, 7 pm, 2004 Zellerbach Hall

PROGRAM

Giuseppe Verdi Preludio from *Aida* "Celeste Aida" from *Aida* Preludio from *Rigoletto* "Questa o quella" from *Rigoletto* "Ah, la paterna mano" from *Macbeth* Overture from *I Vespri Siciliani* "Forse la soglia attinse... Ma se m'e forza perdeti" from *Un ballo in maschera*

INTERMISSION

Giacomo Puccini	"Nessun dorma" from Turandot
	Intermezzo from Manon Lescaut
	"Tra voi, belle" from Manon Lescaut
	"E lucevan le stelle" from <i>Tosca</i>
Gioachino Rossini	Overture from Il barbiere di Siviglia
Ernesto DeCurtis	"Non ti scordar di me"
	"Torna a Surriento"

World Management for Salvatore Licitra: Mastroianni Associates, Inc., New York City Mr. Licitra records exclusively for Sony Classical.

Cal Performances' presentation of Salvatore Licitra is sponsored by Bank of America.

Additional support for this performance has been provided by members of the Cal Performances Producers Circle.

Cal Performances thanks the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, The Wallace Foundation, and the Zellerbach Family Foundation for their generous support.

ABOUT THE ARTISTS



"For Salvatore Licitra, it's just the beginning," the Associated Press predicted in its international coverage of the young Italian tenor's Metropolitan Opera debut in May 2002, which it hailed as "the most triumphant" at the house in recent memory.

Although he was not scheduled for a formal Met Opera debut until 2004, Licitra stepped in on very short notice to replace the ailing Luciano Pavarotti as Cavaradossi in Puccini's Tosca, in what was believed to be the famous tenor's farewell operatic performance in the house on May 11, 2002. Singing not only to a sold-out house expecting to hear Pavarotti, but also some 3,000 people watching a live telecast on the plaza outside the Met, Licitra won over the audience in a performance that Anthony Tommasini of The New York Times described as "the starry anointing of a potential successor" capped with "an ecstatic standing ovation at the end of his performance. It was his athletic and ardent singing that won you over. He is a genuine find, an exciting tenor with a big darkhued and muscular voice."

Licitra discovered his voice by accident. When he was 18, one day, after work, he was at home, listening to the radio, when he heard someone sing a song he liked. He started imitating the singer on the radio, when his mother called from the garden, "*Who* is that singing?" When he told her it had been him, she was surprised at the basic quality of the voice and urged him to seek a teacher.

While still working as a graphic artist, he joined a chorus, singing in churches and concerts. Licitra became a student of the choir master, but when she felt she could no longer teach him, she turned him over to the woman who had taught her. He stayed with her for a number of years only to discover that his natural voice had almost been ruined. He then came to the attention of the famous tenor Carlo Bergonzi. Bit by bit, the old master rediscovered the fundamental voice and began building on its natural foundation. It was during this study period that he also began appearing in legitimate opera productions in small roles, such as Gastone in *La traviata*.

In 1998, Licitra auditioned for the Arena of Verona and received a contract to cover the tenor leads in Rigoletto, Aida, and Un ballo in maschera. Fortified by great audience reception and glowing reviews, the rather inexperienced young tenor did something typical of innocent rashness-he auditioned for La Scala. This audition was for the fiendishly difficult role of Don Alvaro in La forza del destino, which was to be mounted in a new production under La Scala's music director, Riccardo Muti. Although the maestro was not at that first audition, he heard enough positive reports about it that he asked for a separate, private audition, which landed Licitra a contract to make his La Scala debut in the alternate cast of the production. His success in La forza led to follow-up engagements at La Scala as Cavaradossi in Tosca; Gustavo in a new production of Un ballo in maschera; Don Alvaro in La forza during the La Scala tour of Japan; Macduff in a new production of *Macbeth*; and Manrico in a new production of *Il trovatore*.

Licitra's success spilled over into recordings and film. An exclusive Sony artist, his first recording was the soundtrack he made for the Sally Potter film *The Man Who Cried*, in which he is the singing voice of actor John Turturro and performs arias from Bizet's *The Pearl Fishers* and Puccini's *Tosca*, among others. His first complete opera recording is the La Scala *II trovatore* with Muti conducting and a cast that features Barbara Frittoli, Leo Nucci, and Violetta Urmana. Licitra's first solo disc of Verdi and Puccini arias was released in the summer of 2002 and within one week entered the *Billboard* chart of the Top 15 classical recordings in the No. 2 spot. His newest recording is *Duetto*, on which he sings specially written music for two tenors with his colleague Marcelo Alvarez. The album has become a worldwide success and both singers have appeared together in outdoor concerts in front of Rome's Coliseum and in New York's Central Park.

Highlights of Licitra's 2003–04 season include *Macbeth* with La Scala on tour in Japan; *Un ballo in maschera* with the Zurich Opera and with the Collegiate Chorale at New York's Carnegie Hall; *Il trovatore* with Opera Bastille in Paris and San Carlo in Naples; *Tosca* in Zurich, at the Vienna Staatsoper, and at Berlin's Deutsche Oper; a concert performance of *Norma* in Miami; and concert appearances at New York's Avery Fisher Hall, and in Berlin, Budapest, Seoul, Munich, and Montreal.

Berkeley Symphony Orchestra (BSO) is currently celebrating the 25-year leadership of Maestro Kent Nagano. The Orchestra reflects the daring and the diversity that exemplify the Berkeley community, with programming that combines premieres by emerging and established contemporary composers with classic works seen through a 21st-century lens. The BSO has presented American and world premieres at a pace few orchestras could approach.

The BSO's season consists of four subscription programs and a pension fund concert: a multi-chorus Choral Festival that brings together talented youth and adult choruses onstage with the BSO (all concerts take place in Zellerbach Hall). The informal and free Under Construction concert of new works by local composers is a unique outreach to the community. The BSO has received numerous ASCAP Awards for adventurous programming of contemporary music, most recently for its 2002-03 season. The Orchestra also is an active community participant through its music education program. Annually, nearly 1,500 Berkeley elementary school students experience an extensive residency featuring concerts and classroom visits. This program was recently a winner of Bank of America's Award for Excellence in Music Education, a

national award sponsored by the American Symphony Orchestra League.

The BSO's new CD, *The Butterfly Tree*, features a musical rendition of the two years Julia Butterfly Hill spent on a tiny platform 180 feet up in a redwood tree that was slated to be felled. The story is narrated by Hill and sung by folk music legend Joan Baez. Also on the CD is a setting of *The Animal-Singers of Bremen*, narrated by noted Bay Area actress Joy Carlin.

For more information on the Orchestra's current season, please visit www.berkeleysymphony.com or call 510.841.2800.

Eugene Kohn (guest conductor) began his career as piano accompanist to opera stars Maria Callas, Franco Corelli, Luciano Pavarotti, and Renata Tebaldi. His formal studies included apprenticeships with renowned conductors Fausto Clava, Thomas Schippers, and Erich Leinsdorf.

After several years of concentrated symphonic experience with regional orchestras, Kohn began conducting extensively at New York's Metropolitan Opera, leading to debuts with other major opera houses (Vienna, Hamburg, Berlin, Paris, Rome, Naples, Barcelona, Buenos Aires) as well as prestigious orchestras worldwide.

From 1992 to 1997, Kohn was principal guest conductor of the Bonn Opera. From 1994 to 2001, he was also music director of the Puerto Rico Symphony, where he is now music director emeritus. His work with this orchestra has been distinguished by significant growth in audience, community participation, and funding. Kohn currently divides his time evenly between opera and symphony work, and has recently presented several cycles of the works of Mahler and Stravinsky.

Kohn has conducted several CDs and videos with Placido Domingo, including EMI's award-winning *Roman Heroes* with the London Symphony and *Opera Gala* with Ruth Ann Swenson, Thomas Hampson, and the Philharmonia Orchestra. He can also be heard as piano accompanist to Maria Callas on EMI's 3-CD release *The Master Class.* In 2002, Maestro Kohn recreated his role as Miss Callas' accompanist in Zefirelli's film *Callas Forever*, making his screen debut opposite Fanny Ardent and Jeremy Irons.

Berkeley Symphony Orchestra

Eugene Kohn, guest conductor

Violin I Stuart Canin Michael Yokas Eugene Chukhlov Tatiana Freedland Larisa Kopylovsky Lisa Pratt Candace Sanderson Deborah Spangler Ellen Gronningen Daryl Schilling Josepha Fath Pamela Carey

Violin II Rick Shinozaki Sally Dalke Rachel Hurwitz Alice Kennelly Harry Chomsky Tamara Voyles Lisa Zadek Lili Byers Kristi Loder Chew Charles Montague

Viola

Madeline Prager Kurt Rohde Patrick Kroboth Melinda Rayne Chad Kaltinger Gordon Thrupp Stacey Bauer Marta Tobey

Cello Carol Rice Nancy Bien Souza David Wishnia Nick Dargahi Maragaret Moores Mary True Bass Michel Taddei Alice Olsen Karen Horner-Kilgallen Jon Keigwin

Flute Dawn Walker Janet Maestre Michelle Caimotto

Piccolo Michelle Caimotto

Alto Flute Michelle Caimotto

Oboe Deborah Shidler Peter Lemberg Bennie Cottone

English Horn Bennie Cottone

Clarinet Anthony Striplen Diana Dorman

Bass Clarinet Jerome Simas

Bassoon Carla Wilson Karla Ekholm

Contrabassoon Susan Dias

French Horn Stuart Gronningen Richard Reynolds Loren Tayerle Keith Bucher

Trumpet Catherine Murtagh William Holmes

William Holmes William Harvey David Burkhart

Trombone Jeffrey Budin Donald Kennelly Kurt Patzner

Tuba and Cimbasso Jerry Olson

> **Harp** Wendy Tamis

Timpani Kevin Neuhoff

Percussion Ward Spangler Scott Bleaken

Piano Hadley McCarroll

Guitar Anthony Kaye

Diana Dorman Personnel Manager

> Marta Tobey *Librarian*

Bank of America.

BANK OF AMERICA is proud to sponsor Cal Performances' presentation of acclaimed Italian tenor Salvatore Licitra, in his return to Zellerbach Hall after last season's thrilling concert debut, and to support the high standards reflected in Cal Performances' programming.

Since the success of his American concert debut in Zellerbach Hall last season, Salvatore Licitra has become one of the most in-demand opera stars, appearing in concert and performing lead opera roles world-wide. Cal Performances presents outstanding artists, such as Salvatore Licitra, thanks to the generous support of donors like BANK OF AMERICA, one of the country's leading financial institutions.

As stated by Kenneth D. Lewis, BANK OF AMERICA Chairman and CEO, "The reason Bank of America is in business is to help make communities stronger and to help people achieve their dreams. We fulfill this purpose by reaching for higher standards in everything we do—for our customers, our shareholders, our associates, and our communities, upon which the future prosperity of our company rests."

Throughout its history, BANK OF AMERICA has sought opportunities to help the communities in which it does business grow and prosper. BANK OF AMERICA does this not merely by providing financial support for community partners, but by seeking every opportunity to use the Bank's resources in a holistic way to help America's communities flourish.

Cal Performances commends BANK OF AMERICA for its commitment to the richness and diversity of our local communities. We extend our sincere gratitude to BANK OF AMERICA for its continued support of Cal Performances and for recognizing the arts' contributions to the economic vitality and quality of life in the Bay Area.

Cal Performances

Z Cafe

Enjoy a light meal in Zellerbach Hall's new Z Cafe, open one hour before performance on the mezzanine level. The menu features freshly made sandwiches (including one vegetarian selection per performance), quiches and tarts (served with a small green salad), assorted gourmet cookies, and a selection of beverages, including wine, Full Sail beers, coffee, teas, soda, and sparkling water. Or, order a meal just before the performance, and it will be waiting for you in the cafe to enjoy during intermission. (Seating is limited.)

WE ARE CALLING OUR FRIENDS...

Have you heard? Cal Performances is calling audience members and donors in our spring FRIENDS OF CAL PERFORMANCES campaign because we have important news to share with you.

We want to tell you how you can **double the impact of your gift to Cal Performances** and **receive priority subscription seating and early ticket ordering privileges** for the extraordinary 2004-05 season—in addition to many other benefits that will enhance your performance experience.

Did you know that ticket sales cover only 54 percent of our operating budget? And in this challenging economic climate of diminishing corporate support and state government



funding, we count on support from our audiences even more to present the wide range of world-class artists you see on our stages.

After all, if you don't see it at Cal Performances, where will you?

Please take a few minutes and answer our call. We don't want you to miss the opportunities extended to the FRIENDS OF CAL PERFORMANCES. We look forward to speaking with you soon!

GIUSEPPE VERDI (1813–1901)

Celeste Aida (Aida)

Celeste Aida, forma divina, Mistico serto di luce e fior, Del mio pensiero tu sei regina, Tu di mia vita sei lo splendor. Il tuo bel cielo vorrei ridarti, Le dolci brezze del patrio suol; Un regal serto sul crin posarti, Ergerti un trono vicino al sol, ah!

Questa o quella (Rigoletto)

Questa o quella per me pari sono a quant' altre d' intorno mi vedo, del mio core l' impero non cedo meglio ad una che ad altre beltà. La costoro avvenenza è qual dono di che il fato ne infiora la vita s' oggi questa mi torna gradita forse un' altra doman lo sarà. La costanza tiranna del core detestiamo qual morbo crudele, sol chi vuole si serbi fedele;

Non v'ha amor se non v'è libertà. De' i mariti il geloso furore, degli amanti le smanie derido, anco d' Argo i cent'occhi disfido se mi punge una qualche beltà.

Heavenly Aida

Heavenly Aida, goddess of beauty, Garland of flowers and of bright light, You are the ruler of all of my thoughts, You are the splendor of my whole life. I'll bring you back, yes, to your lovely skies, To the soft breezes of your native land; I'll place a royal wreath upon your crown, And build you a throne close to the sun!

This girl or that girl

This girl or that girl are just the same to me, as all the others around me, I won't give away my heart to this beauty nor to the others. Their charm is a gift given by destiny to embellish their lives; if today I fancy this one I'll probably fancy someone else tomorrow. We hate constancy, the heart's tyrant, as if it were a cruel plague, only those who wish to be faithful should keep their fidelity alive;

There is no love without freedom. The jealous rage of husbands and lovers' woes I despise; I can defy even the hundred eyes of Argus if a beautiful girl sparks my interest. *—translation by Guia Monti*

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TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS

Ah, la paterna mano *(Macbeth)* O figli, o figli miei! Da quel tiranno tutti uccisi voi foste, E insieme con voi la madre sventurata! Ah, fra gli artigli di quel tigre

Ah, la paterna mano Non vi fu scudo, o cari, Dai perfidi sicari Che a morte vi ferir! E me fuggiasco, occulto, Voi chiamavate invano, Coll'ultimo singulto, Coll'ultimo respir. Trammi al tiranno in faccia, Signore! E s'ei mi sfugge, Possa a colui le braccia Del tuo perdono aprir

Io lasciai la madre e i figli!

Forse la soglia attinse... Ma se m'e forza perdeti *(Un ballo in maschera)*

Forse la soglia attinse, e posa alfin. L'onore ed il dover fra i nostri petti Han rotto l'abisso. Ah, si, Renato rivedra l'Inghilterra... E la sua sposa lo seguira. Senza un addio, L'immenso ocean ne separi... E taccia il core. Esito ancor? Ma, o ciel, non lo degg'io? Ah, l'ho segnato il sacrifizio mio!

Ma se m'e forza perdeti Per sempre, o luce mia A te verra il mio palpito Sotto qual ciel tu sia, Chiusa la tua memoria Nell'intimo del cor. Ed or qual reo presagio Lo spirito m'assale, Che il riverderti annunzia Quasi un desio fatale... Come se fosse l'ultima Ora del nostro amor?

Ah! Your father's hand

Ah, sons, my sons! That tyrant has killed you all, And with you, your poor mother! Ah! In the claws of that tiger I left your mother and her sons!

Ah! Your father's hand Couldn't defend you, my dear ones, From the faithless assassins Who stabbed you to death! And for me, hidden in exile, You cried out in vain, With your last sob, With your last breath. Bring me to that tyrant face to face, Lord! And if I let him escape me, May you open your arms To him in forgiveness.

She's reached home now perhaps... But if I must lose you

She's reached home now perhaps, finally at rest. Honor and duty cleave An abyss between our hearts. Ah, yes, Renato will see England again... And his bride will follow him. Without saying goodbye, The huge ocean between us... And my heart will be silent. Do I still hesitate? But, heavens, don't I have to? Ah, I have signed my death warrant!

But if I must lose you For always, oh light of my life, My heart will reach you – Whatever sky you are under – Your memory remains enclosed In the depths of my heart. And now what evil foreboding Assails my spirit, Telling me I must see you again Like some fated compulsion... As if this were the last Hour of our love? Ah! Dessa e la... potrei verderla... Ancora riparlarle potrei... Ma no: che tutto or mi strappa da lei.

Che nel ballo alcuno Alla mia vita attentera, sta detto. Ma se m'arresto: Ch'io pavento diran. Nol vo'; Nessuno pur sospettarlo de'. Tu va: t'appresta, E ratto per gioir meco all festa.

Si, rivederti, Amelia, E nella tua beltà, Anco una volta l'anima D'amor mi brillera.

GIACOMO PUCCINI (1858–1924)

Nessun dorma (Turandot)

Nessun dorma! Nessun dorma! Tu pure, o Principessa, nella tua fredda stanza, guardi le stelle che tremano d'amore e di speranza. Ma il mio mistero e chiuso in me, il nome mio nessun sapra! No, no, sulla tua bocca lo diro' quando la luce splenderà! Ed il mio bacio scioglierà il silenzio che ti fa mia!

(Il nome suo nessun saprà! e noi dovrem, ahime, morir!)

Dilegua, o notte! Tramontate, stelle! All'alba vincerò!

TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS

Ah! She is in there... I could see her there... I could speak to her again... But no, now everything tears us apart.

It says someone at the ball Will make an attempt on my life. But if I don't go, They'll say I'm afraid. That, I don't want; Give no grounds for suspicion. You go: get dressed, And hurry with me to enjoy the party.

Yes, I'll see you again, Amelia, And, basking in your beauty, Once more my soul Will shine with love.

Let no one sleep

Let no one sleep! Let no one sleep! You too, O Princess! in your chaste room, are watching the stars which tremble with love and hope! But my secret lies hidden within me, no one shall discover my name! Oh no, I will reveal it only on your lips, when daylight shines forth! And my kiss shall break the silence which makes you mine!

(No one shall discover my name! and we will have to die!)

Depart, oh night! Fade away, you stars! At dawn I shall win! —translation by Jason Siegal

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TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS

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Tra voi, belle (Manon Lescaut)

Tra voi, belle, brune e bionde si nasconde giovinetta vaga e vezzosa dal labbro rosa che m'aspetta? Sei tu bionda stella? Dillo a me! Palesatemi il destino e il divino viso ardente che m'innamori, ch'io vegga e adori eternamente!

Tra voi, belle, brune e bionde si nasconde giovinetta vaga e vezzosa dal labbro rosa che m'aspetta? Sei tu, bruna stella? Dillo a me!

E lucevan le stelle (Tosca)

E lucevan le stelle... E olezzava la terra... Stridea l'uscio dell'orto... E un passo sfiorava la rena... Entrava ella, fragante, Mi cadea fra le braccia... Oh, dolci baci, o languide carezze, Mentr'io fremente Le belle forme discioglea dai veli! Svani per sempre il sogno mio d'amore L'ora e fuggita e muoio disperato! E non ho amato mai Tanto la vita!

Amongst you, lovely ones

Amongst you, lovely ones, fair and dark, is there hiding a graceful and charming young girl with rosy lips, who waits for me? Is it you, fair star? Tell me! Show me my fate, and the divine, shining face with which I might fall in love, which I might gaze upon and adore for ever.

Amongst you, lovely ones, fair and dark is there hiding a graceful and charming young girl with rosy lips, who waits for me? Is it you, dark star? Tell me!

And the stars were shining

And the stars were shining... And the earth smelled sweet... The garden gate creaked... Her footsteps barely touched the path... She came in, so fragrant, And fell into my arms... What sweet kisses, slow and gentle caresses, While, trembling, I released The lovely face from its veil! My dream of love is gone forever... The hour has flown and I die in despair! Yet I've never been So much in love with life!

ERNESTO DeCURTIS (1875–1937)

Non ti scordar di me

Partirono le rondini nel mio paese freddo e senza sole cercando primavere di viole nidi d'amore e di felicità. La mia piccola rondine partì senza lasciarmi un bacio senza un addio partì.

Non ti scordar di me la vita mia è legata a te io t'amo sempre più nel sogno mio rimani tu. Non ti scordar di me la vita mia è legata a te c'è sempre un nido nel mio cuor per te non ti scordar di me.

Non ti scordar di me la vita mia è legata a te c'è sempre un nido nel mio cuor per te non ti scordar di me.

Torna a Surriento

1. Vide 'o mare quant'è bello! spira tanta sentimento... Comme tu, a chi tiene mente, ca, scetato, 'o faje sunna'!

Guarda gua' chisti ciardine, siente sie' 'sti sciure 'e arancio... nu prufumo accussí fino, dint' 'o core se ne va...

E tu dice: "Io parto, addio!" T'alluntane da 'stu core, da la terra de ll'ammore, tiene 'o core 'e nun turna'?

Ma nun mme lassa', nun darme stu turmiento... Torna a Surriento: famme campa'!

Do not forget me

The swallows have left my cold and sunless land, to seek the spring among the violets, love nests of happiness. My little swallow has flown, without leaving me a kiss, without saying goodbye.

Do not forget me, my life is joined to yours. My love for you will always grow, you will always be in my dreams. Do not forget me: my life is joined with yours. There'll always be a nest in my heart for you, Do not forget me!

Do not forget me: my life is joined with yours. There'll always be a nest in my heart for you, Do not forget me!

Come back to Sorrento

Look at the sea, it's so beautiful! it inspires such a strong feeling... Just like you do to him who thinks of you, you make him dream even awake!

Look, look at these gardens, smell these orange blossoms... a scent so fine, it goes straight to your heart

And you say "I'm leaving, goodbye!" You distance yourself from this heart, from the land of love, do you really not feel like coming back?

But don't leave me, don't put me through such torment... Come back to Sorrento: let me live!

TEXTS AND TRANSLATIONS

2.

Vide 'o mare de Surriento che tesore tene 'nfunno: Chi ha girato tutt'o munno, nun ll'ha visto comm'a ccà!

Guarda, attuorno, sti ssirene ca te guardano 'ncantate e te vònno tantu bene: te vulessero vasa'!

E tu dice: "Io parto, addio!" T'alluntane da 'stu core, da la terra de ll'ammore, Tiene 'o core 'e nun turna'?

Ma nun mme lassa', nun darme stu turmiento... Torna a Surriento, famme campa'! Look at the sea of Sorrento such treasures in its depths: Even those who traveled the whole world never saw the like of this!

Look around, these mermaids look at you, spellbound, they love you so much, they would like to kiss you!

And you say "I'm leaving, goodbye!" You distance yourself from this heart, from the land of love, do you really not feel like coming back?

But don't leave me, don't put me through such torment... Come back to Sorrento: let me live!